# **56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron**

### Lineage.

Designated Maintenance Squadron,

56th Maintenance and Supply Group, on 28 July 1947.

Organized on 15 August 1947.

Discontinued on 1 August 1948.

Consolidated (22 October 1984) with the 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron constituted on 17 June 1957.

Constituted on 17 June 1957.

Activated on 8 September 1957.

Discontinued, and inactivated, on 1 January 1964.<sup>1</sup>



Activated on 15 July 1974.<sup>2</sup> Inactivated on 30 June 1975.

Consolidated (22 October 1984) with the 56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet, Constituted on 14 June 1948.

Activated 1 August 1948.

Redesignated 56th Maintenance Squadron on 20 January 1950.

Inactivated 6 February 1952.

Redesignated 56th Field Maintenance Squadron, and activated, on 16 March 1967. Organized on 8 April 1967.<sup>3</sup>

Inactivated on 15 July 1974.4

Activated on 30 June 1975.5

Redesignated 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron on 15 June 1977.

Redesignated 56th Maintenance Squadron on 1 November 1991.<sup>6</sup>

Inactivated on 4 January 1994.<sup>7</sup>

Redesignated 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron on 21 March 1994. Activated on 1 April 1994.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> AFOMO 90n, 16 September 1963 and SAC SO G-82, 25 September 1963

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> PACAF SO GA-20, 17 June 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> PACAF SO G-41, 8 March 1967

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> PACAF SO GA-20, 17 June 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> TAC SO GA-12, 10 June 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> TAC SO GB-16, 1 November 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> AETC SO G-34, 25 March 1994

#### Honors.

### Campaign Streamers.

### Vietnam

Vietnam Air Offensive, Phase II [1967-1968]

Vietnam Air Offensive, Phase III [1968]<sup>9</sup>

Vietnam Air Offensive, Phase IV [1968-1969]

Tet 1969 Counteroffensive [1969]

Vietnam Summer/Fall 1969 [1969]

Vietnam Winter/Spring 1970 [1969-1970]<sup>10</sup>

Sanctuary Counteroffensive [1970]

Southwest Monsoon [1970]<sup>11</sup>

Commando Hunt V [1970-1971]<sup>12</sup>

Commando Hunt VI [1971]<sup>13</sup>

Commando Hunt VII [1971-1972]<sup>14</sup>

Vietnam Cease Fire [1972-1973]<sup>15</sup>

### **Decorations.**

### **Presidential Unit Citation**

Southeast Asia 1 November 1968-1 May 1969<sup>16</sup>

Southeast Asia 1 October 1969-30 April 1970<sup>17</sup>

Southeast Asia 1 April 1972-22 February 1973

# **Air Force Outstanding Unit Award:**

1 December 1970-30 November 1971 with Combat "V" Device<sup>18</sup>

1 December 1971-29 February 1972 with Combat "V" Device<sup>19</sup>

23 February 1973-28 February 1974 with Combat "V" Device<sup>20</sup>

24 January-2 May 1975 with Combat "V" Device<sup>21</sup>

1 January 1977-1 January 1979<sup>22</sup>

1 July 1980-31 May 1982<sup>23</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> PACAF SO G-184, 30 July 1969

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> PACAF SO G-352, 14 June 1971

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> PACAF SO GB-0019, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> PACAF SO GB-0022, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> PACAF SO GB-0025, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> PACAF SO GB-0027, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> PACAF SO GB-0187, 15 July 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> DAF SO GB-552/1970

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> DAF SO GB-352, 14 June 1971

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> DAF SO GB-667, 28 September 1972

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> DAF SO GB-553, 31 July 1973

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> DAF SO GB-600, 17 July 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> USAF SO GB-623, 10 August 1976

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> DAF SO GB-719, 30 November 1979

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> DAF SO GB-117, 22 February 1983

# **Decorations. (Continued)**

# **Air Force Outstanding Unit Award (Continued)**

- 1 June 1984-31 May 1986<sup>24</sup>
- 1 May 1987-30 April 1989<sup>25</sup>
- 1 May 1989-30 April 1990<sup>26</sup>
- 1 May 1990-30 April 1991<sup>27</sup>
- 1 July 1994-30 June 1996<sup>2</sup>
- 1 July 1996-30 June 1998<sup>29</sup>
- 1 July 1998-30 June 2000<sup>30</sup>
- 1 July 2001-30 June 2003<sup>31</sup>
- [1 July] 2003-30 June 2005<sup>32</sup>
- 1 July 2005-30 June 2006<sup>33</sup>
- 1 July 2006-30 June 2007<sup>34</sup>
- 1 July 2007-30 June 2008<sup>35</sup>
- 1 July 2008-30 June 2009<sup>36</sup>
- 1 July 2009-30 June 2010<sup>37</sup>
- 1 July 2010-30 June 2011<sup>38</sup>
- 1 July 2011-30 June 2012<sup>39</sup>
- 1 July 2012-30 June 2013<sup>40</sup>
- 1 July 2013-30 June 2014<sup>41</sup>
- 1 July 2014-30 June 2015<sup>42</sup>
  1 July 2015-30 June 2016<sup>43</sup>
- 1 July 2016-30 June 2017<sup>44</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> DAF SO GB-275/1987

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> TAC SO GA-053, 29 August 1989

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> TAC SO GA-048, 16 August 1990

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> TAC SO GA-069, 26 September 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> AETC SO GA-18, 15 November 1996

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> AETC SO GA-12, 9 November 1998

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> AETC SO GA-9, 8 December 2000

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> AETC SO GA-55, 29 April 2004

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>32</sup> AETC SO GA-0052, 22 June 2006

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> AETC SO GA-045, 8 May 2007

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> AETC SO G-054, 28 February 2008

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> AETC SO G-071, 3 April 2009

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> AETC SO G-025, 11 March 2010

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> AETC SO G-086, 9 May 2011

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> AETC SO G-171, 17 April 2012

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> AETC SO G-036, 1 March 2013

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> AETC SO G-017, 1 February 2014

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup> AETC SO G-029, 8 January 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> AETC SO G-006, 14 October 2016

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup> AETC SO G-022, 22 March 2017

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>44</sup> AETC SO G-015, 19 Dec 2017

## **Decorations.** (Continued)

# **Air Force Outstanding Unit Award (Continued)**

1 July 2017-30 June 2018<sup>45</sup>
1 July 2018-30 June 2019<sup>46</sup>
1 July 2019-30 June 2020<sup>47</sup>
1 July 2020-30 June 2021<sup>48</sup>

## Special Honors.

Republic of Vietnam Gallantry Cross With Palm, 8 April 1967-28 January 1973.

**Assignments.** 56th Maintenance and Supply Group 15 August 1947-1 August 1948. 56th Maintenance and Supply Group 1 August 1948-6 February 1952. 56th Fighter Group (Air Defense), 8 September 1957-31 January 1961<sup>49</sup>; 56th Fighter Wing (Air Defense), 1 February 1961-1 January 1964.<sup>50</sup> 56th Air Commando (later, 56th Special Operations, 56th Tactical Fighter<sup>51</sup>, 56th Tactical Training, 56th Fighter) Wing 8 April 1967<sup>52</sup>-1 November 1991.<sup>53</sup> 56th Logistics Group, 1 November 1991<sup>54</sup>-4 January 1994.<sup>55</sup> 56th Logistics (later, 56th Maintenance) Group, 1 April 1994-.<sup>56</sup>

**Stations**. Selfridge Field (later, Air Force Base), Michigan, 15 August 1947-6 February 1952. O'Hare International Airport, Illinois, 8 September 1957; K. I. Sawyer Air Force Base, Michigan, 1 October 1959-1 January 1964.<sup>57</sup> Nakhon Phanom Royal Thai Air Force Base, Thailand, 8 April 1967<sup>58</sup>-30 June 1975. MacDill Air Force Base, Florida, 30 June 1975<sup>59</sup>-4 January 1994.<sup>60</sup> Luke AFB, Arizona, 1 April 1994-.<sup>61</sup>

### Aircraft. None.

45

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> AETC SO G-057, 20 May 2019

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> AETC SO G-013, 18 Dec 2019

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> AETC SO G-013, 16 Dec 2020

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> AETC SO G-009, 15 Nov 2021

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> AFOMO 536m, 28 December 1960

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> AFOMO 90n, 16 September 1963 and SAC SO G-82, 25 September 1963

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup> TAC SO GA-12, 10 June 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> PACAF SO G-41, 8 March 1967

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>53</sup> TAC SO GB-16, 1 November 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> TAC SO GB-16, 1 November 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> AETC SO G-34, 25 March 1994; AETC SO G-02-20, 23 June 2002

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup> AFOMO 90n, 16 September 1963 and SAC SO G-82, 25 September 1963

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> PACAF SO G-41, 8 March 1967

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> TAC SO GA-12, 10 June 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

<sup>61</sup> AETC SO G-34, 25 March 1994

**Emblem.** Approved on 27 August 1977. Redrawn on 15 May 2019.

**Blazon.** On a disc Azure, an equilateral triangle Or throughout, point to chief, charged by another smaller with point to base of the first; all within a narrow border Yellow.

Attached below the disc, a Blue scroll edged with a narrow Yellow border and inscribed "56TH EQUIMENT MAINTENANCE SQ" in Yellow letters.

Motto. None.

**Significance.** Ultramarine blue and Air Force yellow are the Air Force colors. Blue alludes to the sky, the primary theater of Air Force operations. Yellow refers to the sun and the excellence required of Air Force personnel. Additionally, yellow denotes the thunderbolt, paying homage to the P-47 Thunderbolt heritage and underscoring the unit's striking power. The triangle is known as the strongest geometrical shape and suggests the squadron's strength in numbers. The three triangles signify the major functional areas: maintenance, munitions, and support equipment. Serving as a keystone, the inverted blue triangle, refers to the unit's dedication to the Air Force Core Values of Integrity First, Service before Self, and Excellence in All We Do. When combined, all five triangles allude to the five distinct flights: aerospace, ground equipment, armament, fabrication, maintenance, and munitions.

#### Commanders.

Maintenance Squadron, 56th Maintenance and Supply Group
[15 August 1947-1 August 1948]

Unknown Unknown

56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet [1 August 1948-20 January 1950]

Unknown Unknown

56th Maintenance Squadron [20 January 1950-6 February 1952]

Unknown Unknown

## **Commanders.** (Continued)

## 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron [8 September 1957-1 January 1964]

Unknown Unknown

Maj (later, Lt Col) Douglas W. Mauldin
Maj H.L. Bogdanski
26 April 1963
2d Lt Frederick J. Heyer
1 July 1963
Maj Paul A. Mickelsen
3 July 1963

## 56th Field Maintenance Squadron [8 April 1967-15 July 1974]

Maj Winton W. Wilson

Capt Robert N. Hancock

1st Lt Michael V. Flattery

Maj Albert S. Mercer

8 April 1967<sup>62</sup>

bef 30 August 1967

bef 5 October 1967

November 1967

Lt Col Richard J. Watson bef 18 December 1968

Unknown Unknown

Lt Col Harry E. Lyndes, Jr. bef 30 June 1970 Lt Col John J. Byrne bef 30 September 1970

Lt Col William N. Foster bef 31 December 1970 Lt Col Joseph W. Norrbohm c. 18 November 1971

Lt Col Robert B. Anderson c. May 1972

Lt Col Willam R. Southerland bef 31 March 1973
Capt James F. Brady bef 10 September 1973
Maj Ronald W. Janssen 10 September 1973

Capt Robert L Walters 18 May 1974<sup>63</sup>

Maj Ronald W. Janssen 20 June 1974 – 15 July 1974.<sup>64</sup>

### 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron [15 July 1974-30 June 1975].

Lt Col Wayne R. Bratcher

Lt Col William H. Hester

15 July 1974

13 February 1975

Col William H. Lewis 25 March 1975-30 June 1975

## 56th Field Maintenance Squadron [30 June 1975-15 June 1977]

Lt Col Richard J. Pouloit 30 June 1975

Lt Col Robert G. Carter 1 March 1977-15 June 1977<sup>65</sup>

<sup>63</sup> 56 FMS SO G-1, 13 May 1974

<sup>64</sup> 56 FMS SO G-3. 20 June 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup> 56 FMS SO 1, 8 April 1967

<sup>65 56</sup> CSG SO G-11, 11 March 1977

## **Commanders. (Continued)**

# 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron [15 June 1977-1 November 1991

Lt Col Robert G. Carter 15 June 1977 31 December 1977 Lt Col Billy A. Barrett Lt Col Richard M. Higbie 1 June 1979<sup>66</sup> Maj Michael O. Mullikin 10 July 1981 Maj John T. Stephens 5 May 1983<sup>67</sup> 5 August 1983<sup>68</sup> Lt Col Ferris O. Garrett, Jr. 11 Nov 1983 Lt Col James W. Geith 5 December 1985 Maj Devon L. Overmeyer, Jr.

Maj Patrick M. Thayer 2 June 1986

Maj Donald J. Wetekam 10 July 1986<sup>69</sup> [Lieutenant General]

Maj Patrick M. Thayer 20 January 1987 Lt Col Peter R. Mooy 27 June 1988<sup>70</sup>

Maj Donald H. Campbell 13 June 1990-1 November 1991.<sup>71</sup>

# 56th Maintenance Squadron [1 November 1991-4 January 1994]

Lt Col Mark A. Taylor 1 November 1991-4 January 1994.<sup>72</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>66</sup> 56 TFW SO G-25, 1 June 1979

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>67</sup> 56 CSG SO G-15, 5 May 1983

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>68</sup> 56 CSG SO G-30, 5 August 1983

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>69</sup> 56 CSG SO G-48, 10 July 1986

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>70</sup> 56 CSG SO G-61, 27 June 1988

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>71</sup> 56 MSS SO G-009, 11 June 1990

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>72</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

## **Commanders.** (Continued)

# 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron [1 April 1994-.

Maj Danny D. Brandt

Maj Roy G. Lanier, III

Lt Col Danny R. Tipton

Lt Col Dewey A. Holmes

Lt Col Lorraine M. Souza

Lt Col James L. Broome, III

Maj John C. Kubinec

Lt Col Timothy S. Molnar

Lt Col Benjamin L. Alley

Lt Col Paul W. Sturges

Maj Dominic P. Clementz

Maj Jeffrey E. Campbell

Lt Col Christopher S. Barack

Maj Kathryn N. Roman

1 April 20 No.

1 A

Maj (later, Lt Col) Scott B. Hall Maj Jeffrey R. Kaepp Maj Richard P. Wille Lt Col Joshua N. Wennrich Maj James W. Morrison

Maj Ryan C. Odea

1 April 1994<sup>73</sup> 1 July 1994<sup>74</sup>

12 September 1996<sup>75</sup>
18 September 1998<sup>76</sup>
6 October 1999<sup>77</sup>
20 November 2001<sup>78</sup>

1 April 2003<sup>79</sup> [Brigadier General]

29 June 200580

6 July 2007<sup>81</sup>

30 June 2008<sup>82</sup>
6 July 2010<sup>83</sup>
22 June 2012<sup>84</sup>
18 January 2013<sup>85</sup>
19 March 2013<sup>86</sup>
19 March 2013<sup>87</sup>
11 July 2016<sup>88</sup>
10 Aug 2018<sup>89</sup>
6 Jan 2020<sup>90</sup>

17 May 2021-Present<sup>92</sup>

15 Jul 2020<sup>91</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>73</sup> [58 MSS SO SO-G-71, 24 June 1992]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>74</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0002, 20 June 1994

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>75</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0001, 11 September 1996

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>76</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0001, 26 August 1998

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>77</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0001, 6 October 1999

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>78</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GM-0001, 16 November 2001

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>79</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0006, 1 April 2003

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>80</sup> 56 EMS SO 56 EMS GS-04-02, 29 June 2005

<sup>81 56</sup> MXG SO SO-GS-001, 7 July 2007

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>82</sup> 56 MSG SO G-027, 18 August 2008

<sup>83 56</sup> MSG SO G-021, 6 July 2010

<sup>84 56</sup> FW SO G-018, 26 June 2012 85 56 MSG SO GS-5, 18 Jan 2013

<sup>86 56</sup> MSG SO GS-5, 18 Jan 2013 86 56 MSG SO GS-9, 19 March 2013

<sup>87 56</sup> MSG SO GS-9, 19 March 2013

<sup>88 56</sup> MSG SO GS-22-15, 31 July 2015

<sup>89 56</sup> MSG SO G-28-18, 14 August 2018

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>90</sup> 56 MSG SO G-19-054, 20 Dec 2019

<sup>91 56</sup> MSG SO G-20-013, 12 Jun 2020

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>92</sup> 56 MSG SO G-21-011, 11 Apr 2021

### Narrative.

The 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron's lineage makes it one of the oldest units in the wing. On 28 July 1947, it was designated the Maintenance Squadron, 56th Maintenance and Supply Group. It was organized on 15 August 1947, at Selfridge Field (later, Air Force Base), Michigan, and assigned to the 56th Maintenance and Supply Group. On 1 August 1948, the unit was discontinued.

On 22 October 1984, the Air Force consolidated that unit with two other squadrons. One of those units was 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron. It was constituted on 17 June 1957, and activated on 8 September 1957 at O'Hare International Airport, Illinois, and assigned to the 56th Fighter Group (Air Defense). On 1 October 1959, the squadron moved to K. I. Sawyer Air Force Base, Michigan. On 1 February 1961, it was reassigned to the 56th Fighter Wing (Air Defense). On 1 January 1964, the squadron was discontinued, and inactivated.

For about a year near the end of the Vietnam War, the unit was reactivated on 15 July 1974 at Nakhon Phanom Royal Thai Air Force Base, Thailand, under the 56th Special Operations Wing and inactivated on 30 June 1975.

The other squadron consolidated with the original unit was the 56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet. Constituted on 14 June 1948, the 56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet activated on 1 August 1948 and replaced the original unit at Selfridge AFB. The new unit was assigned to the 56th Maintenance and Supply Group. On 20 January 1950, it was redesignated the 56th Maintenance Squadron. It inactivated on 6 February 1952.

On 16 March 1967, the 56th Maintenance Squadron was redesignated and activated as the 56th Field Maintenance Squadron. On 8 April 1967, it was organized at Nakhon Phanom RTAB assigned to the 56th Air Commando (later, 56th Special Operations) Wing. The squadron inactivated on 15 July 1974 and turned over its personnel and assets to the 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron. While in Thailand, the squadron earned 12 Campaign Streamers, 3 Presidential Unit Citations, 3 Air Force Outstanding Unit Awards with Combat "V" Device, and a Republic of Vietnam Gallantry Cross with Palm.

On 30 June 1975, the 56th Field Maintenance Squadron activated at MacDill AFB, Florida, where it reported to the 56th Tactical Fighter (later, 56th Tactical Training, 56th Fighter) Wing. On 15 June 1977, it was redesignated the 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron. On 1 November 1991, it was redesignated the 56th Maintenance Squadron and reassigned to the 56th Logistics Group. On 4 January 1994, the unit inactivated.

On 21 March 1994, it was again redesignated as the 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron. On 1 April 1994, it reactivated at Luke AFB, Arizona, assigned to the 56th Logistics (later, 56th Maintenance) Group. Today it provides intermediate and flight line maintenance, phase inspections, structural repair, fabrication, transient alert, aerospace ground equipment, aircraft wheels and tires, armament systems, munitions.

**Locally Updated on 25 February 2022** 

Locally Updated by Rick Griset